

**18. Choose the correct adjective from the pair in brackets.**

1. The spleen lies .... to the stomach, (lateral, medial)
2. The liver is situated ... to the stomach, (superior, inferior)
3. The liver is situated .... to the diaphragm, (superior, inferior)
4. The pylorus is the ... opening of the stomach, (distal, lateral)
5. The fundus lies ... to the cardia. (anterior, superior)
6. The duodenum is the ..... portion of the small intestine. (distal, proximal)

**19 a) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions from the box.**

at, from, in, to
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1. The stomach lies .... the upper part of the abdominal cavity.
2. It is inferior .... the diaphragm and liver and medial .... spleen.
3. The stomach begins .... the cardia and extends downwards and to the right .... the pylorus.
4. The thigh bone, or femur, extends .... the hip .... the knee.

**b) Fill in the blanks with suitable verbs or nouns from the box.**

be composed of; lie; make up; be made up of; consist of; extend; the pubis; the ischium; femur; tibia; end; fibula; the thigh; the ilium; the leg and foot; parts; three; knee to; lateral side; toes
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1. The lower limb ... four main parts: the hip, ....
2. The hip bone is made up of three .... : .....
3. The knee joint .... the lower end of the ....., the kneecap, and the upper ..... of the .....
4. The leg proper ..... from the ..... the ankle.
5. It ..... two bones: namely the ..... and the .....
6. The fibula ..... on the ..... of the leg.
7. The foot can be divided into ..... parts.
8. Seven tarsal bones ..... the ankle region.
9. The middle part of the foot ..... 5 metatarsal bones, and 14 phalanges ..... the bones of the .....